CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

## ASSETFORFEITURE ASSETFORFEITURE ASSETFORFEITURE ASSETFORFEITURE





BILL LOCKYER, ATTORNEY GENERAL

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# ASSETFORFEITURE



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Prepared by: Division of Law Enforcement - Bureau of Narcotic Enforcement



March 1, 2003

It is a pleasure for me, as Attorney General, to publish this annual comprehensive statistical report on asset forfeiture proceedings conducted pursuant to California state law (California Health and Safety Code Sections 11469, et seq.).

This is the eighth annual asset forfeiture report, providing information on all forfeitures initiated throughout the state during calendar year 2002. Also provided in this report is detail regarding the recipients and value of all forfeited assets from forfeitures completed and disbursed in 2002 (including those initiated in 2002 and those pending from 1995 through 2001).

The goal of asset forfeiture is to remove the profits from those who benefit from illegal drug trade. Illegal drug trafficking diverts money from lawful commerce to illegal activity. While drug seizures and arrests present a temporary setback for drug traffickers, asset forfeiture is effective in permanently taking away proceeds from these traffickers and diminishes their ability to continue the illegal enterprise.

Asset forfeiture proceeds are used to fund education and drug abuse prevention programs. The law also permits law enforcement agencies to use the proceeds of forfeiture to purchase safe, more effective equipment that they otherwise could not afford. Thus, law enforcement is able to convert criminal profits into supplemental funding to inhibit the illegal drug trade.

Legally and fairly administered, asset forfeiture laws are a powerful tool for enforcing California's drug laws and preventing violent crime. Depriving drug trafficking criminals of their profits and ability to continue their criminal drug enterprises makes California a safer and healthier state.

> BILL LOCKYER Attorney General

#### Health and Safety Code 11495

11495. (a) The funds received by the law enforcement agencies under Section 11489 shall be deposited into an account maintained by the Controller, county auditor, or city treasurer. These funds shall be distributed to the law enforcement agencies at their request. The Controller, auditor, or treasurer shall maintain a record of these disbursements which records shall be open to public inspection, subject to the privileges contained in Sections 1040, 1041, and 1042 of the Evidence Code.

(b) Upon request of the governing body of the jurisdiction in which the distributions are made, the Controller, auditor, or treasurer shall conduct an audit of these funds and their use. In the case of the state, the governing body shall be the Legislature.

(c) Each year, the Attorney General shall publish a report which sets forth the following information for the state, each county, each city, and each city and county:

(1) The number of forfeiture actions initiated.

(2) The number of cases and the administrative number or court docket number of each case for which forfeiture was ordered or declared.

(3) The value of the assets forfeited.

(4) The recipients of the forfeited assets, the amounts received, and the date of the disbursement.

(d) The Attorney General shall develop administrative guidelines for the collection and publication of the information required in subdivision (c).

(e) The Attorney General's report shall cover the calendar year and shall be made no later than March 1 of each year beginning with the year after the enactment of this law.

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Placer	232
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San Bernardino	287
San Diego	325
San Francisco	326
San Joaquin	354
San Luis Obispo	369
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#### Introduction

alifornia Health and Safety Code Section 11495, which became effective August 19, 1994, as part of the state's current asset forfeiture statutes, requires the Attorney General to publish an annual report that sets forth the following information for the state and each county:

- The number of forfeiture actions initiated during the year covered by the report.
- The number of cases and the administrative number or court docket number of each case for which forfeiture was ordered or declared during the report year.
- The value of the assets forfeited during the report year.
- The recipients of the forfeited assets, the amounts received and the dates of the disbursements.

The information required is for state seizures and forfeitures conducted pursuant to California state law only. Federal seizures and forfeitures in which California law enforcement agencies participated/shared are not reported in this document.

This eighth annual report covers the 2002 calendar year. Subsequent reports will be published by March 1 of each year.



#### *Methodology*

o comply with the requirements of Health and Safety Code Section 11495, on December 22, 1994, the Department of Justice (DOJ) distributed a Division of Law Enforcement Information Bulletin to all California district attorneys. This bulletin requested that the district attorneys, as the officials conducting state forfeiture proceedings, begin documenting the information required for each forfeiture action effective January 1, 1995, and for every year thereafter.

DOJ created a self-contained computer program for the district attorneys' use in collecting/reporting the required statistical information. In 1995 a computer disk containing this program and a User's Guide were sent to each district attorney's office in California. In 1996, and again in 1997, DOJ developed enhanced versions of the computer program for easier and more efficient entry/modification of data for the annual report. Most district attorneys did in fact provide their data to DOJ for this report via this computer program.

This report provides the information required by Health and Safety Code Section 11495 on all forfeitures **initiated** during calendar year 2002, both by county and statewide. For each forfeiture initiated during **1995 through 2002** that was **completed** during calendar year **2002**, detailed information is provided as to the number of cases, case numbers, asset values, and recipients of the forfeited assets -again by county and statewide.

Pursuant to Health and Safety Code Section 11489, state asset forfeiture proceeds are to be distributed as follows:

- One percent to a private nonprofit organization composed of local prosecutors for the exclusive purpose of providing a statewide program of education and training for prosecutors and law enforcement in the ethics and proper use of state asset seizure and forfeiture laws.
- Ten percent to the prosecutorial agency that processes the forfeiture action.



- Twenty-four percent to the State General Fund.
- Sixty-five percent to the state and/or local law enforcement agencies that participated in the seizure, distributed so as to reflect the proportionate contribution of each agency.

(Fifteen percent of any funds distributed to local law enforcement agencies is to be deposited in a special fund maintained by the county, city, or city and county of any agency making the seizure or seeking an order for forfeiture and shall be used for the sole purpose of funding programs designed to combat drug abuse and divert gang activity.)

In setting forth the recipients of assets forfeited in 2002, this report lists for most counties the full sixty-five percent share going to local law enforcement agencies. It does not provide detail as to those agencies' disposition of fifteen percent of their share to a county and/or city special fund because the information was not provided, nor is it required for this report. Some agencies did voluntarily provide this information for their cases, and for those counties the amount of the fifteen percent share is listed in Table 3 as going to "15%-11489" or to a county special fund.

In some cases where only one law enforcement recipient is listed in this report, that agency may in fact have done a further distribution of the amount listed to other law enforcement agencies that participated in the case. This further distribution information was not available in some cases because of the type of distribution system used by some district attorneys' offices.



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The information provided in this report represents 100 percent reporting by California's district attorneys.

- ◆ A total of 3,534 forfeiture proceedings were initiated in 2002 involving assets of a total estimated value of \$28,486,791. Some of these proceedings are still pending. (The disposition of any pending proceedings will be provided in the annual report covering the year they are completed and fully disbursed.)
- ♦ A total of 3,029 forfeiture cases were completed and disbursed during 2002 (includes cases initiated during 1995 through 2002); total value of the assets disbursed is \$25,565,686.
- All 58 California counties provided information for this report.
- Eight counties initiated no forfeitures during calendar year 2002.



## Asset Forfeiture

### Statistical Data



#### Forfeitures Initiated

- ◆**Table 1** sets forth information as to asset forfeiture actions initiated pursuant to California state law during 2002.
- For purposes of this report, seizure of assets constitutes the initiation of a forfeiture action.
- Some cases listed involved forfeiture actions that are still pending. In other cases, forfeiture was ordered or declared and assets were distributed during 2002. (Details as to the latter are provided in the Forfeitures Completed section.)
- The following counties have no information listed in Table 1 because they did not initiate any forfeiture actions during 2002:

Alpine	Amador	Colusa	Del Norte
Glenn	Mariposa	San Benito	Sierra



County	Total Cases Initiated	Estimated Value of Assets Seized
ALAMEDA	177	\$726,755.73
ALPINE	0	\$0.00
AMADOR	0	\$0.00
BUTTE	29	\$138,854.56
CALAVERAS	4	\$28,227.00
COLUSA	0	\$0.00
CONTRA COSTA	183	\$781,382.23
DEL NORTE	0	\$0.00
EL DORADO	6	\$10,309.72
FRESNO	1	\$5,869.50
GLENN	0	\$0.00
HUMBOLDT	37	\$264,249.01
IMPERIAL	7	\$7,398.43
INYO	8	\$28,032.00
KERN	193	\$1,142,432.86
KINGS	23	\$102,193.05
LAKE	11	\$35,232.00
LASSEN	б	\$33,964.00
LOS ANGELES	562	\$8,477,856.18
MADERA	10	\$49,648.45
MARIN	29	\$196,004.06
MARIPOSA	0	\$0.00
MENDOCINO	53	\$300,052.00
MERCED	47	\$746,356.53
MODOC	2	\$2,686.00
MONO	2	\$4,923.00
MONTEREY	47	\$248,750.25
NAPA	18	\$99,787.54
NEVADA	14	\$54,424.29
ORANGE	258	\$2,418,178.80
PLACER	16	\$62,721.00
PLUMAS	18	\$17,000.00
RIVERSIDE	253	\$2,077,821.12
SACRAMENTO	258	\$808,177.18
SAN BENITO	0	\$0.00
SAN BERNARDINO	222	\$4,711,709.77

Table 1



Table 1				
County	Total Cases Initiated	Estimated Value of Assets Seized		
SAN DIEGO	18	\$75,358.00		
SAN FRANCISCO	289	\$1,022,874.04		
SAN JOAQUIN	62	\$229,767.39		
SAN LUIS OBISPO	39	\$138,988.36		
SAN MATEO	38	\$234,556.25		
SANTA BARBARA	53	\$174,360.97		
SANTA CLARA	75	\$804,335.06		
SANTA CRUZ	59	\$214,960.58		
SHASTA	48	\$115,370.99		
SIERRA	0	\$0.00		
SISKIYOU	13	\$16,329.16		
SOLANO	136	\$430,452.59		
SONOMA	32	\$121,711.60		
STANISLAUS	61	\$591,222.19		
SUTTER	5	\$13,423.00		
TEHAMA	11	\$16,179.86		
TRINITY	2	\$25,250.00		
TULARE	1	\$1,587.31		
TUOLUMNE	4	\$2,778.00		
VENTURA	67	\$556,031.12		
YOLO	23	\$110,096.15		
YUBA	4	\$10,162.00		
Totals:	3,534	\$28,486,790.88		









Number of Forfeiture Actions Initiated by County January 1, 2002 - December 31, 2002



**Estimated Value of Forfeiture Actions Initiated by County** January 1, 2002 - December 31, 2002





Estimated Value of Forfeiture Actions Initiated by County January 1, 2002 - December 31, 2002







#### Forfeitures Completed

- Table 2 provides summary information by county as to asset forfeiture cases completed pursuant to California state law during 2002. (This includes disbursement information on cases initiated during 1995 through 2002.)
- For purposes of this report, an asset forfeiture case is considered completed when forfeiture has been ordered or declared and all assets have been distributed.
- Table 3 provides detailed information as to each asset forfeiture case completed pursuant to California state law during 2002. (This includes disbursement information on cases initiated during 1995 through 2002.)
- The "Amount Forfeited" listed in Table 3 for each case represents the net amount available for disbursement, after deduction of costs or returns to claimants and addition of interest accrued.
- Cases initiated during 1995 through 2002 in which only partial distribution has been made are not listed in Table 3 and are considered still pending.
- The following counties show zeroes in Table 2 and are not shown in Table 3 because, during this report period, they did not fully distribute any forfeiture cases initiated during 1995 through 2002:

Alpine	Amador	Del Norte	Lake
Mariposa	San Benito	Sierra	Yolo



County	1995-2002 Forfeitures Completed	Amount Disbursed
ALAMEDA	169	\$572,731.45
ALPINE	0	\$0.00
AMADOR	0	\$0.00
BUTTE	22	\$188,664.26
CALAVERAS	2	\$6,832.74
COLUSA	1	\$428.65
CONTRA COSTA	198	\$1,134,644.08
DEL NORTE	0	\$0.00
EL DORADO	5	\$7,819.03
FRESNO	2	\$9,881.45
GLENN	3	\$5,755.50
HUMBOLDT	28	\$137,238.18
IMPERIAL	17	\$29,644.23
INYO	2	\$12,777.76
KERN	115	\$375,882.50
KINGS	1	\$6,452.55
LAKE	0	\$0.00
LASSEN	9	\$38,389.85
LOS ANGELES	505	\$10,271,913.38
MADERA	6	\$35,853.49
MARIN	13	\$115,943.23
MARIPOSA	0	\$0.00
MENDOCINO	37	\$145,700.72
MERCED	32	\$268,701.15
MODOC	1	\$2,196.00
MONO	2	\$972.00
MONTEREY	55	\$429,438.73
NAPA	13	\$67,783.12
NEVADA	1	\$11,414.65
ORANGE	219	\$1,245,414.63
PLACER	7	\$30,857.09
PLUMAS	5	\$5,076.12
RIVERSIDE	169	\$1,155,392.68
SACRAMENTO	205	\$603,978.65
SAN BENITO	0	\$0.00
SAN BERNARDINO	274	\$4,113,263.60

Table 2



County	1995-2002 Forfeitures Completed	Amount Disbursed
SAN DIEGO	6	\$20,110.82
SAN FRANCISCO	223	\$662,123.41
SAN JOAQUIN	101	\$583,310.83
SAN LUIS OBISPO	39	\$91,103.82
SAN MATEO	45	\$147,294.12
SANTA BARBARA	78	\$285,718.01
SANTA CLARA	64	\$904,601.36
SANTA CRUZ	68	\$209,696.25
SHASTA	28	\$101,277.50
SIERRA	0	\$0.00
SISKIYOU	9	\$11,834.77
SOLANO	107	\$151,597.96
SONOMA	22	\$82,698.05
STANISLAUS	52	\$378,121.67
SUTTER	1	\$1,441.04
TEHAMA	7	\$12,179.70
TRINITY	1	\$22,116.87
TULARE	2	\$565,949.68
TUOLUMNE	7	\$17,479.55
VENTURA	45	\$271,583.22
YOLO	0	\$0.00
YUBA	6	\$14,406.14
TOTALS:	3,029	\$25,565,686.24

Table 2





Number of Forfeitures Completed by County January 1, 2002 - December 31, 2002





Number of Forfeitures Completed by County January 1, 2002 - December 31, 2002





Amount Disbursed on Forfeitures Completed by County January 1, 2002 - December 31, 2002 Amount Disbursed on Forfeitures Completed by County January 1, 2002 - December 31, 2002



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